C-PACE for Consenting Mortgage Lenders



What is C-PACE?

C-PACE (Commercial Property Assessed Clean Energy) is a financing tool that funds energy efficiency, renewable energy, water efficiency, resilience, and public health improvements to new and existing buildings.

C-PACE lenders finance 100% of the hard and soft costs of eligible projects through fixed rate, fully amortizing financing for up to 30 years. C-PACE assessments are secured by a voluntary assessment on the property, which automatically transfers upon sale or foreclosure. Property owners may also elect to prepay a C-PACE assessment.

Most types of commercial properties are eligible for C-PACE, including office, hospitality, retail, mixed use, healthcare, industrial, and multifamily buildings with more than four units, depending on the state and C-PACE program. Many programs have enabled C-PACE for new construction projects and to refinance installed improvements within a 1-3 year lookback period.

Typically, C-PACE is enabled first by state legislation and then at the local level by cities and counties. To date, 39 states and Washington, D.C. have adopted C-PACE enabling legislation, and 30+ states have active programs. Over 3,300 building owners have chosen to use C-PACE to invest \$7+ billion in improvements to their properties.

→ PACENation.org/what-is-pace/

Why consent to C-PACE financing?

C-PACE is a voluntary assessment that is typically collected in the same manner as other municipal taxes and assessments. Because of C-PACE's unique status as a property tax assessment, in the event of a delinquency, only the unpaid portion of a C-PACE assessment (i.e., not the entire financed amount) takes a senior position to existing mortgages.

Most C-PACE enabling statutes, and most C-PACE programs, require the consent of the senior lender to close a C-PACE transaction. As senior lenders have become more familiar with C-PACE's benefits and unique features, they have increasingly granted consent to C-PACE projects. To date, over 340 senior lenders—including national, regional, and local banks, credit unions, and public agencies—have offered consent, and over 120 lenders have consented to multiple C-PACE deals.

The unique features of C-PACE explain why senior lenders consent to C-PACE financing:

- <u>C-PACE assessments are non-accelerating:</u> In the event of default, only the outstanding payment is in front of the senior position, minimizing the amount ahead of senior debt. The total outstanding amount of the C-PACE financing cannot be accelerated. After a sale or foreclosure, future payments are the responsibility of the next owner.
- <u>Senior lenders maintain foreclosure rights:</u> C-PACE does not require an intercreditor agreement and senior mortgage lenders retain the right to foreclose.
- <u>Senior lenders can mitigate perceived risks:</u> C-PACE assessments have a low risk of default and delinquency. To further mitigate risks, some senior lenders have elected to escrow C-PACE payments monthly, voluntarily entered into intercreditor agreements to define contingency scenarios, and required protective advances where C-PACE payments are escrowed and added to the C-PACE loan balance.

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Why consent to C-PACE financing? (cont.)

• <u>C-PACE may increase collateral value:</u> The annual savings from C-PACE improvements can result in reduced utility expenses and maintenance costs that exceed the annual cost of a C-PACE loan. These savings can free up operating cash flows to cover other business expenses.

Lower operating costs result in higher NOI, which increases value. C-PACE funds higher-performing buildings, mitigating risk to the senior lender.

- <u>C-PACE can improve debt service coverage:</u> The cost savings from C-PACE may also result from lower interest costs compared to alternative financing options. C-PACE interest rates are typically a fraction of the cost of equity and mezzanine debt, and enable longer repayment terms. In these cases, C-PACE increases the property's debt service coverage ratio.
- <u>C-PACE is non-recourse:</u> The assessment is underwritten to a property's appraised or assessed value, and not to the building owner's credit. No guarantees are typically required from the property owner (a completion guaranty may be required in the case of new construction).
- <u>Capitalized interest period</u>: Interest can be capitalized for up to 2-5 years, depending on the project and C-PACE program, to push the first payment beyond project completion or stabilization.

For more information and data on C-PACE for consenting mortgage lenders, please contact PACENation's Director of Market Research, Mike Centore (mike@pacenation.org).

The C-PACE opportunity for lenders

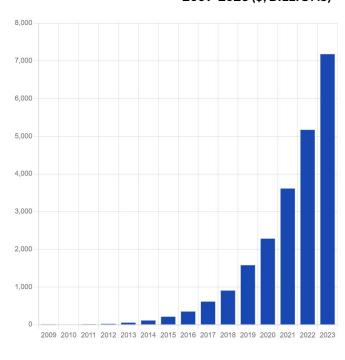
Property owners use C-PACE to make their buildings more efficient, more cost effective, and more comfortable for tenants—modernizing and increasing the value of their asset. Senior lenders consent to C-PACE for the same reasons, and to improve their long-term relationship with customers that seek C-PACE financing.

Today, senior lenders that understand the opportunity of C-PACE financing have begun to offer C-PACE as an additional option to new and existing customers. With C-PACE, lenders can offer a new financing product that's non-recourse, requires no money down, and can be combined with senior debt or offered as a standalone product.

C-PACE market facts:

- \$7.2 billion funded on 3,300+ properties
- Annual market growth rate of 40%+
- Over 140 lenders are currently active in 30+ states
- \$2+ trillion market opportunity for deep building retrofits and electrification of U.S. commercial buildings

CUMULATIVE C-PACE FINANCING VOLUME, 2009-2023 (\$, BILLIONS)



Indicative List of Consenting Financial Institutions



352 consenting lenders to date

This indicative list shows the top 100 financial institutions that have granted consent to one or more C-PACE projects as reported to PACENation by C-PACE program administrators, organized by the number of consents granted. This list should not be considered comprehensive and may vary by banking division or region, or other factors. Please check with your lender to determine whether they are able to consent to a potential C-PACE project.

Peoples United Bank Webster Bank Wells Fargo J.P. Morgan Chase United Bank Berkshire Bank Union Savings Bank Citizens Bank

US Small Business Administration (SBA)

Fairfield County Bank

US Bank

First Bank

Bank of America Exchange Bank Independent Bank WestAmerica Bank Alpine Bank

BankRI Bankwell Bank Bellco Credit Union

Farmington Bank

Huntington National Bank Newtown Savings Bank Quinnipiac Bank and Trust

Ally Bank

Chelsea Groton Bank

Dime Bank

Enterprise Bank & Trust Farm Credit East First County Bank Frontier State Bank Fulton Bank

John Marshall Bank Liberty Bank MidFirst Bank

Protective Life Insurance Redwood Credit Union Simsbury Bank

Whitcraft

American Agricultural Credit

ANB Bank

Charter Oak Federal Credit Union

Citywide Banks Commerce Bank

CT Dept of Economic & Community

Development Eagle Bank

First Bank of Boulder First Citizens Bank First Interstate Bank First National Bank First Niagara First Republic Bank Folsom Lake Bank

Guilford Savings Bank Happy State Bank M&T Bank Mutual of Omaha New Resource Bank Northwestern Mutual

PIDC

Rockville Bank

Forbright Bank

Romspen / Const. Loan Svcs II

Stearns Bank

Sterling Savings Bank

The First National Bank of McGregor Windsor Federal Savings

100 Mile REIT Academy Bank

Access Point Financial Adams Bank & Trust

AltCapital

Amalgamated Bank Bank of CO

Bank of the West BB&T

Berkley Bank

Castroville State Bank Centennial Bank Citizen's Alliance Bank City of Kansas City CO Structures

Collins Community Credit Union

Collins Loan Services Commerce National Bank

Connecticut Housing Finance Authority

DC Housing Authority

Equity Bank Fifth Third Bank

First Bank and Trust of IL Great Western Bank Guaranty Bank Hanmi Bank ILS Lending

Independence Bank MainStreet Bank

Mercedes Benz Financial Service

Metlife MT Funding

NewFirst National Bank Pacific Premier Bank

Join PACENation to view full lists of consenting lenders, plus more statistics and case studies of C-PACE projects that have obtained consent.

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PACENation is the national membership association for PACE financing.

Our members enable millions of American property owners to increase the efficiency and resilience of their homes and businesses.

PACENation.org/join

Data as of 12/31/2022